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Sweetening the deal

Cost-effective life insurance for diabetics

Debbie Kennedy, Royal London
Joan Coverson, Gen Re

19 May 2017



Royal London product



Royal London launches pioneering life cover for people with diabetes



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A diagram illustrating a clockwise cycle between two concepts. Two thick, yellow, glossy curved arrows form a continuous loop. The word "Medical" is positioned in the upper right quadrant of the loop, and the word "Insurance" is positioned in the lower left quadrant. The arrows indicate a flow from Insurance to Medical and back.

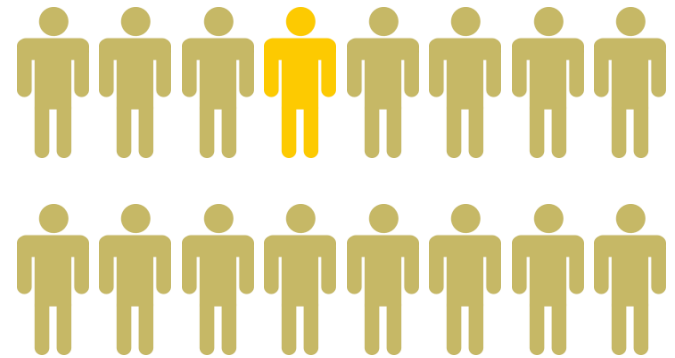
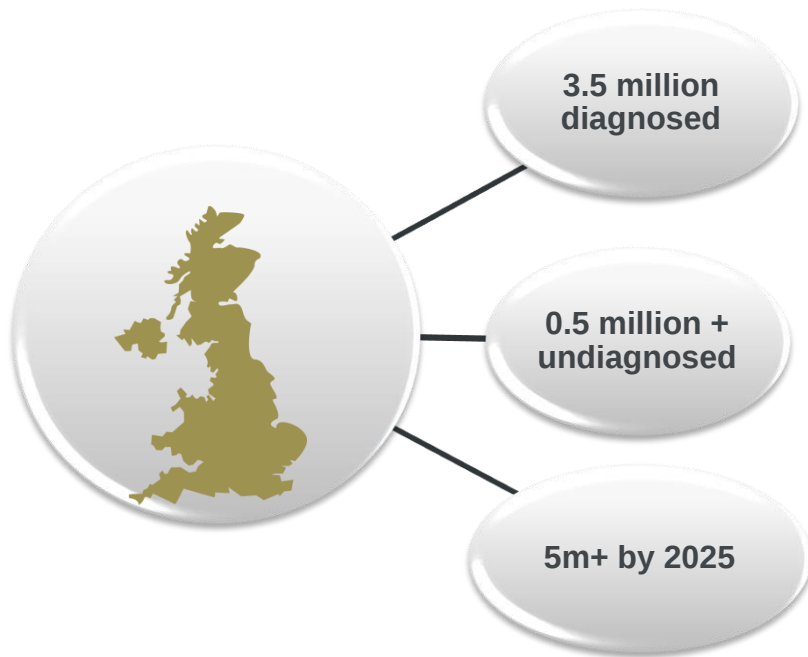


Facts and Figures

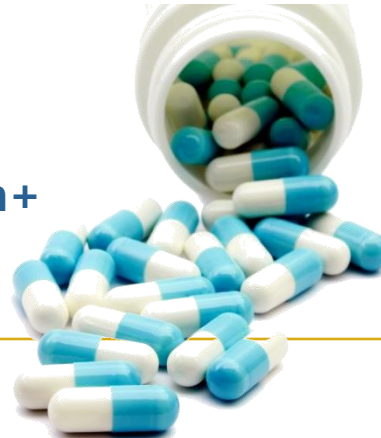
Worldwide 2015 415 million people with diabetes
2040 642 million people with diabetes



UK Facts and Figures



40m+



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Diabetes

Medical

19 May 2017

Sugar

- Sweet carbohydrates
- Glucose
 - Simple sugar
 - Primary source of energy
 - Water soluble so cannot cross cell membrane
- Insulin

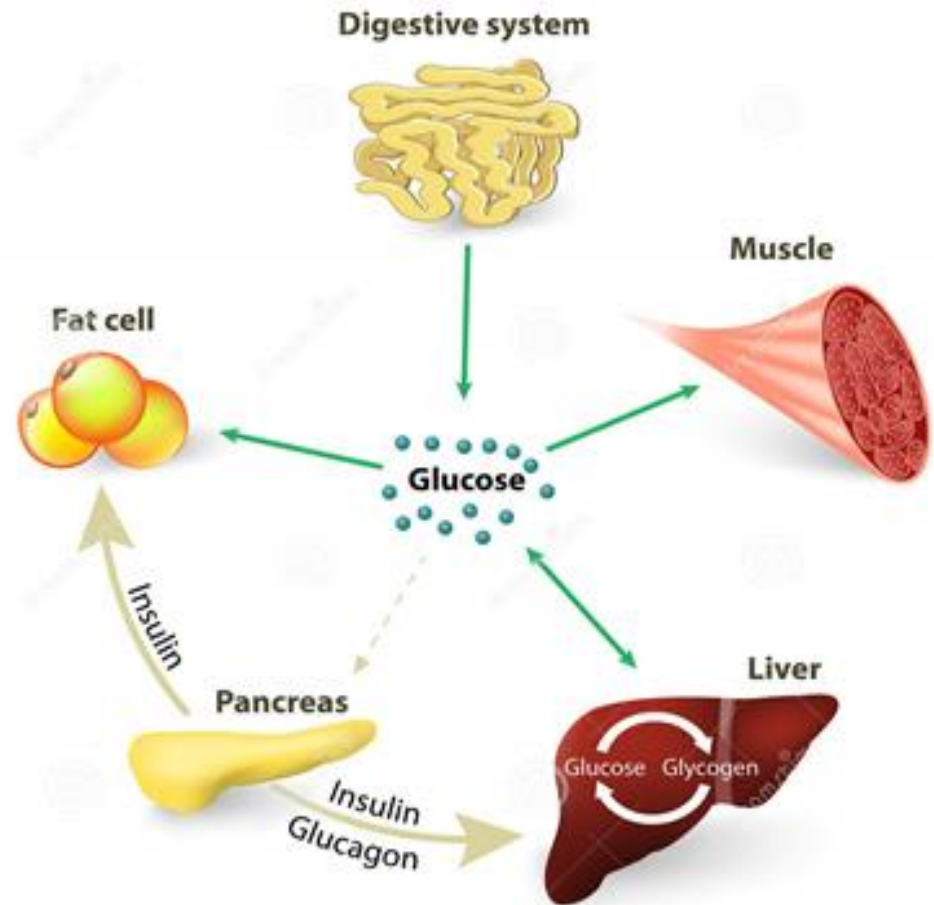


@gettyimages:nantonov



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Sugar !



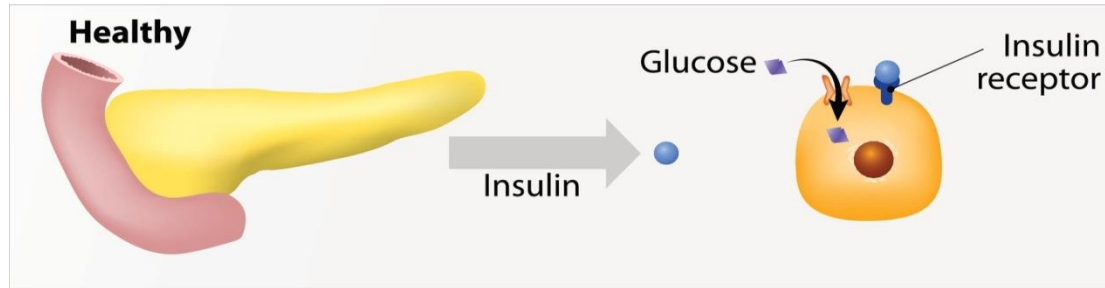
What is Diabetes?

- Metabolic disorder
 - Chronically high blood sugar
- Increasing prevalence
- Without proper treatment
 - Reduced life expectancy
 - Late complications

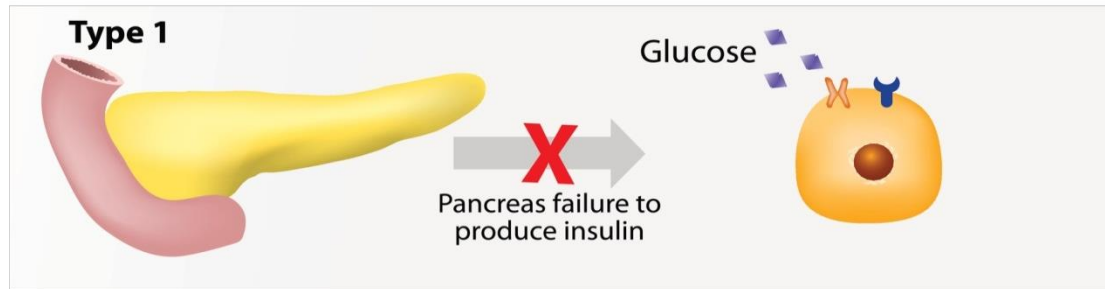


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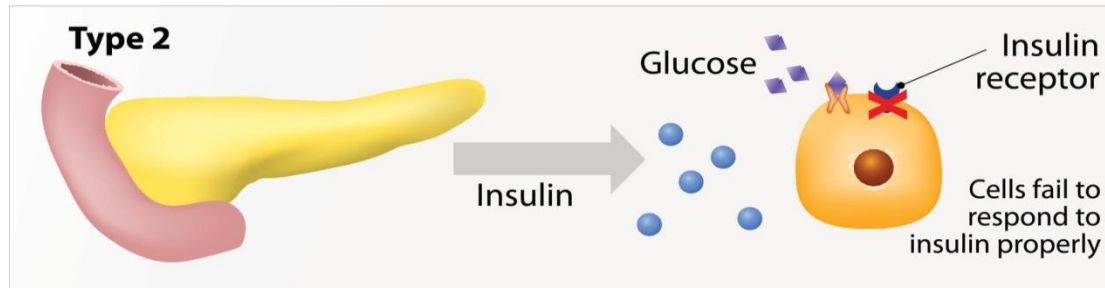
Types of Diabetes



10% ➡



90% ➡



Symptoms



Diagnosis

50% don't know
they have it!

TYPE 2 DIABETES (units are mmol/l)	
SYMPTOMATIC (e.g. polyuria, polydipsia, unexplained weight loss)	ASYMPTOMATIC
A <u>single</u> fasting plasma glucose ≥ 7 OR A <u>single</u> random plasma glucose ≥ 11.1.	A fasting glucose ≥ 7 on <u>two</u> separate occasions OR A random glucose ≥ 11.1 on <u>two</u> separate occasions OR An HbA1c $\geq 6.5\%$ (48mmol/mol) on <u>two</u> separate occasions OR An HbA1c $\geq 6.5\%$ AND a single elevated plasma glucose (fasting ≥ 7 or random ≥ 11.1)

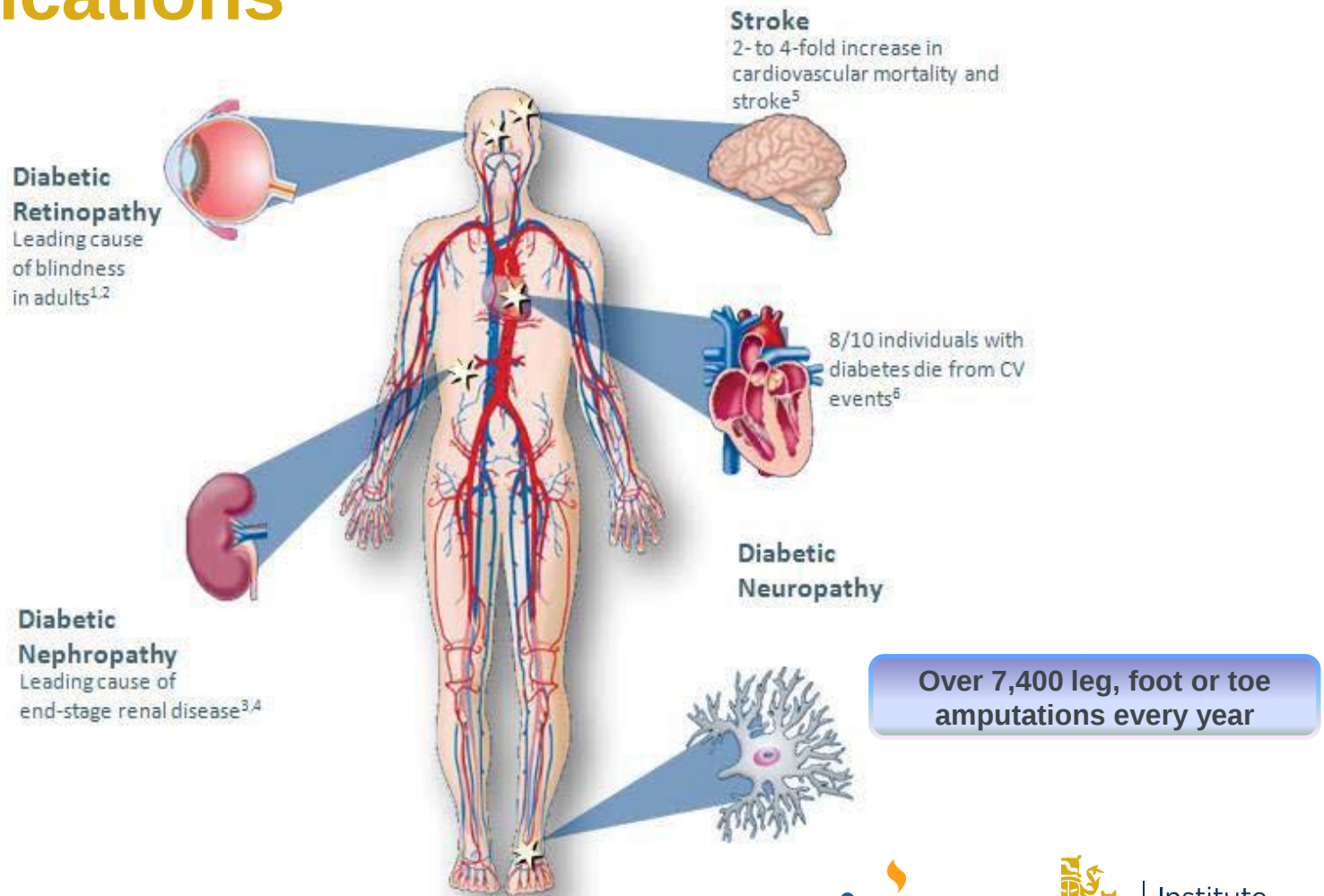
Reference: https://www.gp-update.co.uk/files/docs/GP_Update-Spring_2013_diabetes.pdf

HbA1c (Glycated Haemoglobin)

- Glucose attaches to haemoglobin
- HbA1c increases as more glucose binds
- Haemoglobin is glycated until blood cell dies
 - approx. 120 days
- Measures control over 3 or 4 months
- $<7\%$ = good control
- Most diabetics 6% - 8.5%



Complications



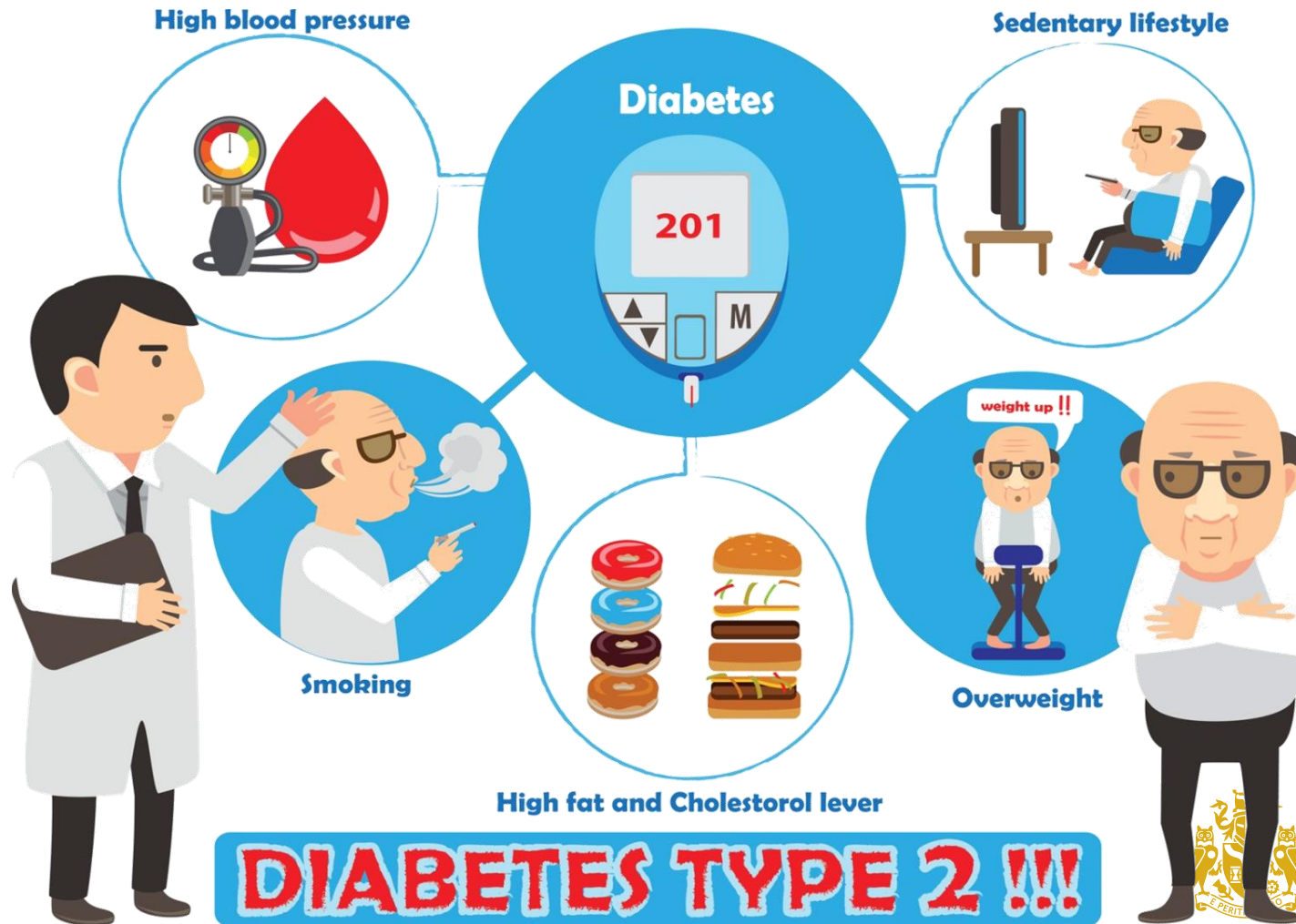
Reference: <https://www.impeto-medical.com/en/sudoscan-en/sudoscan-and-diabetes/>

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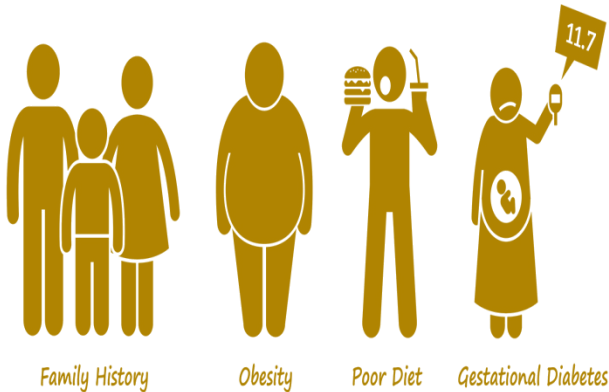
Type 2 Diabetes – Risk Factors



@gettyimages.viyadaistock

Type 2 Diabetes – Risk Factors

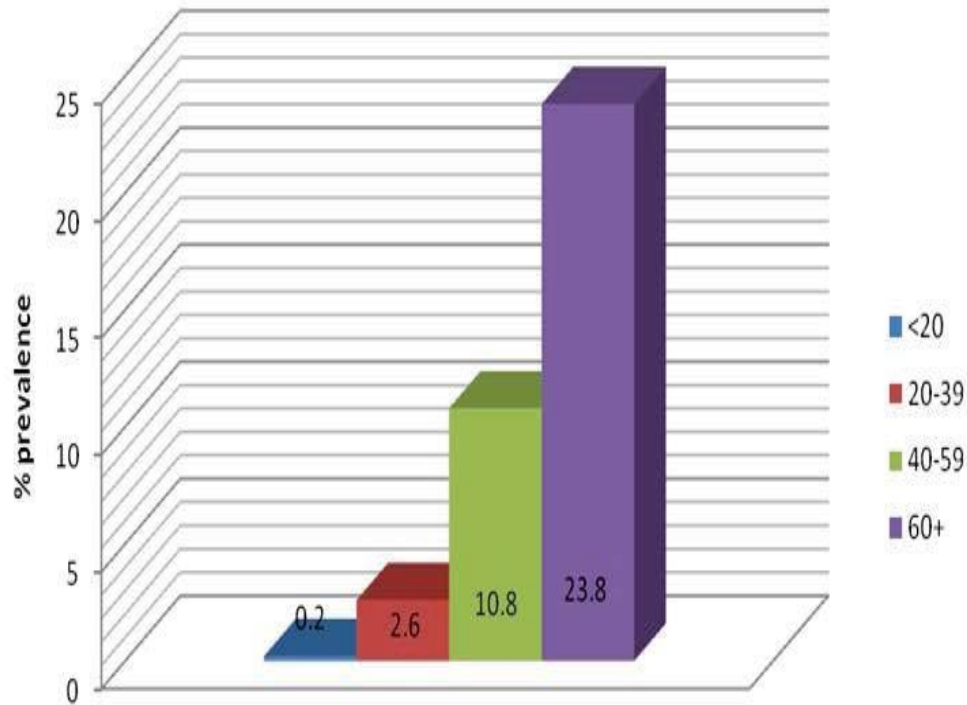
Diabetes: Risk Factors and Prevention



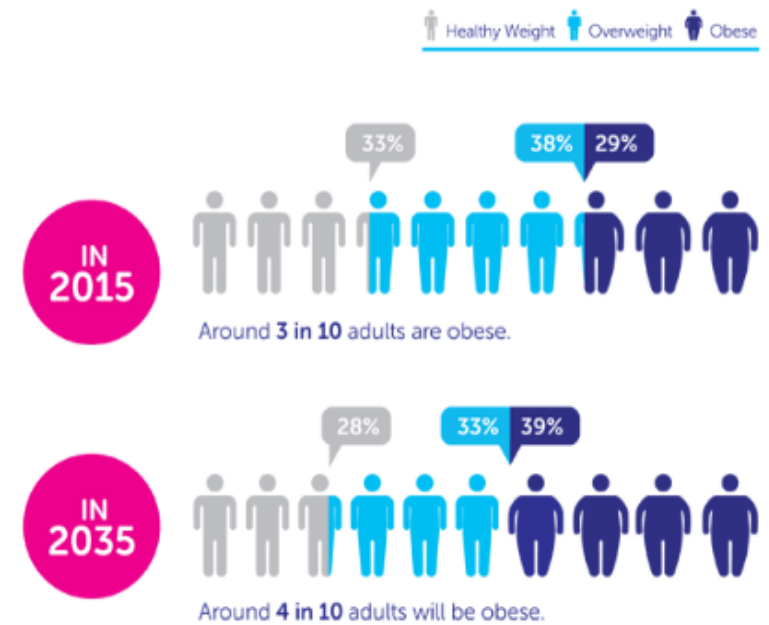
- Age > 40
- > 120% desirable weight
- BP > 140/90 and abnormal lipids
- Family history of type 2
- Ethnicity
- Past impaired glucose
- History of gestational diabetes



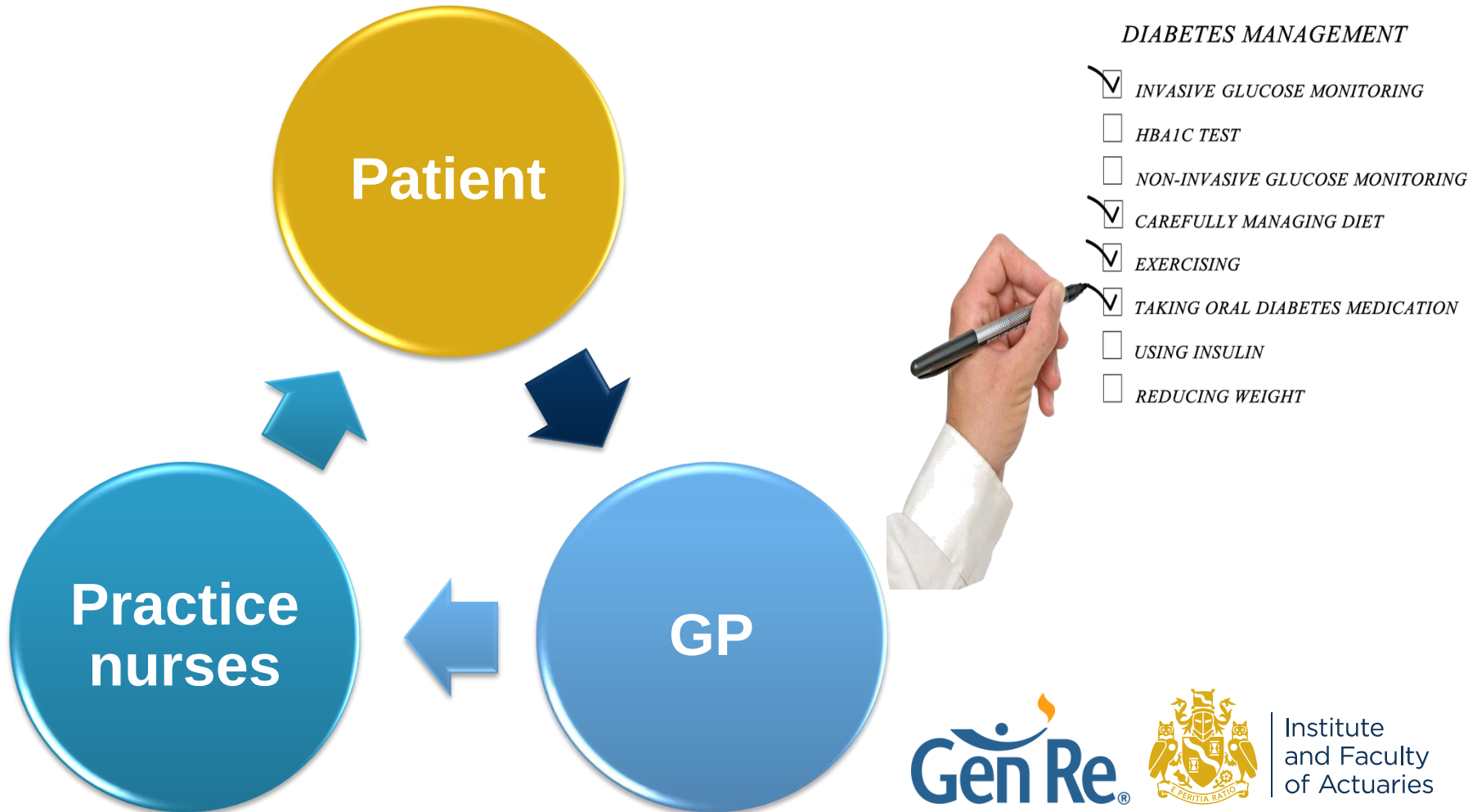
Prevalence



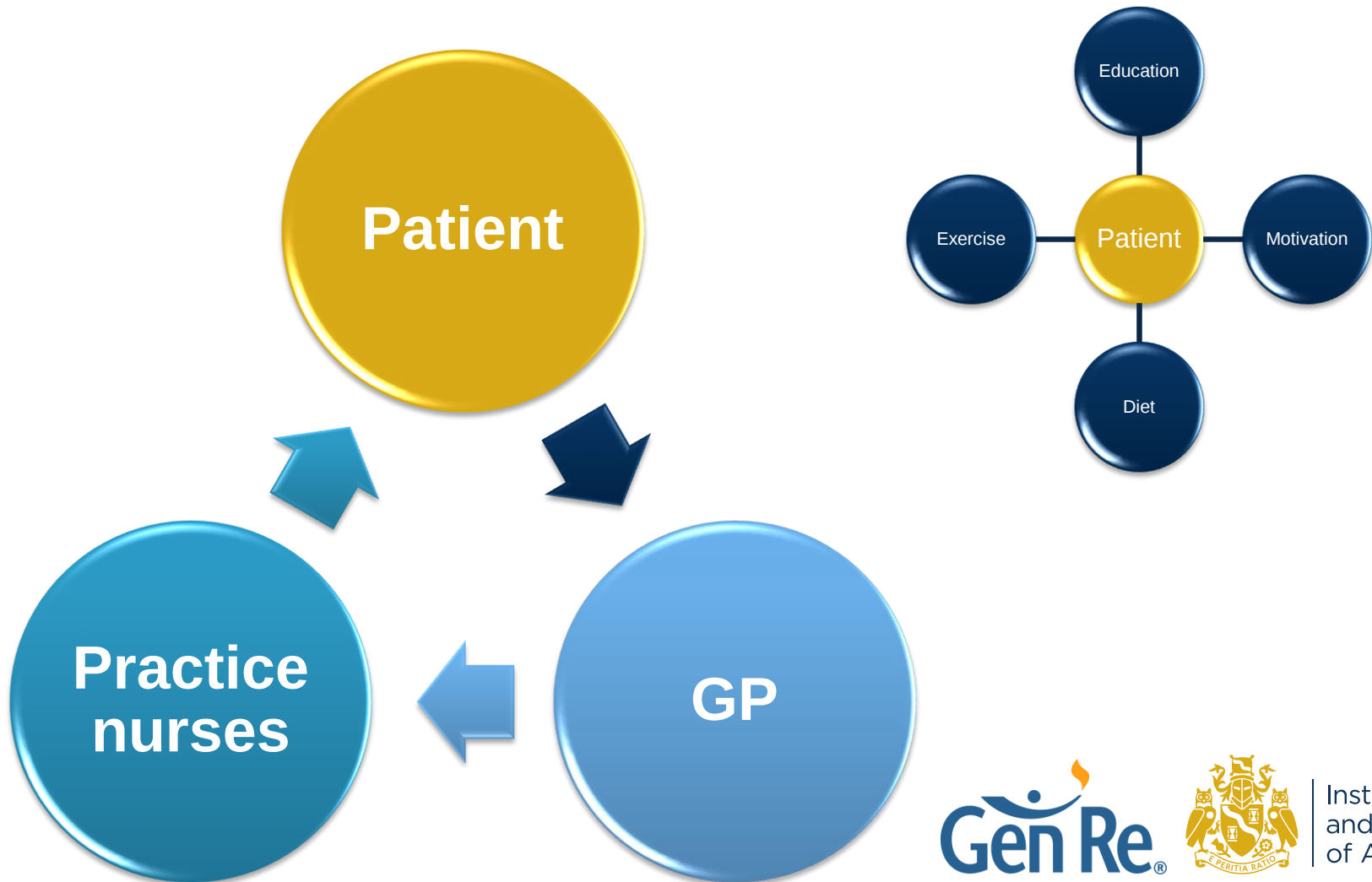
Prevalence of Diabetes by Age



Type 2 Management in Primary Care



Type 2 Management in Primary Care



Management

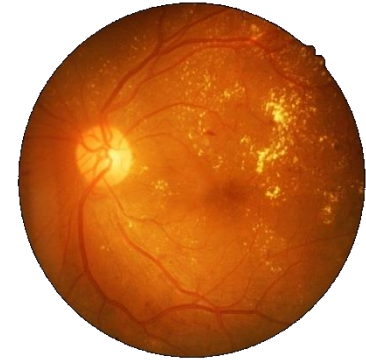
If GPs followed and achieved NICE targets could reduce cardiovascular risk by 50%



< 20% of patients currently attain this benefit

Monitoring

- Diabetic assessment every 3-4 months
- Dilated eye examination every 1-2 years
- Annual assessment of renal function
- Regular foot examination



Prognosis



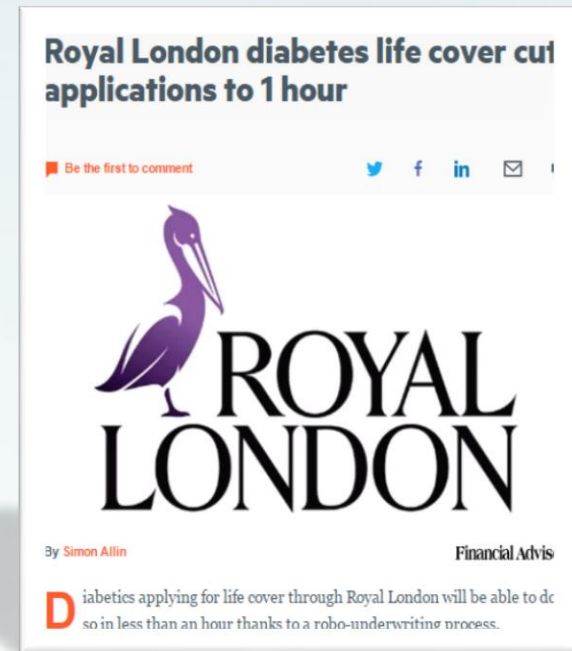
“What fits your busy schedule better, exercising one hour a day or being dead 24 hours a day?”



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Diabetes

The Royal London Product



Diabetes life cover

Target market

- Underserved **segments** of the insurance market
- Real needs such as **chronic** conditions like diabetes
- **Difficult** to get cover
 - Protracted underwriting
 - Unattainable cost/uninsurable

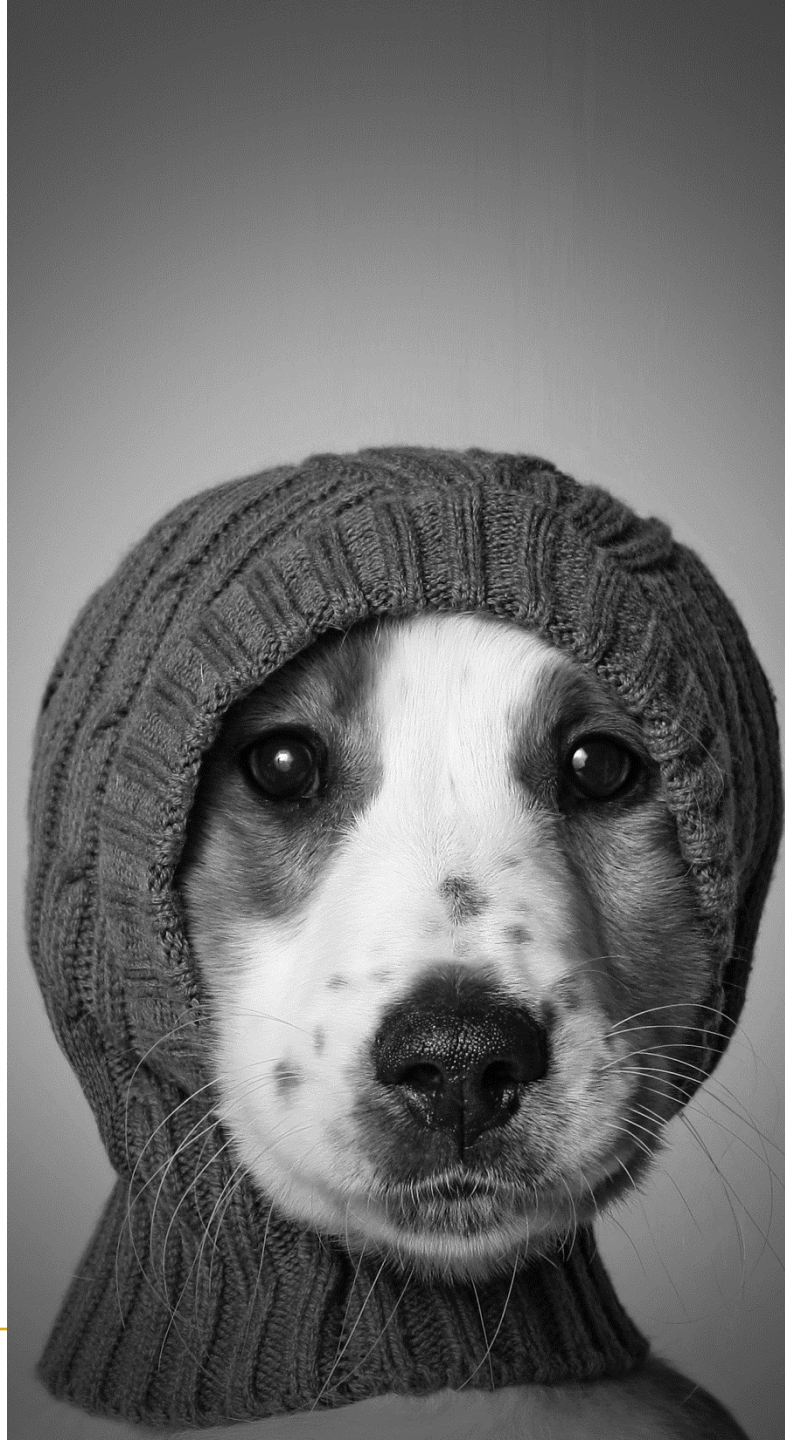


Diabetes life cover

The customer journey

- Robo-underwriting
- Diabetic Scorecard
- Continuous Underwriting

The underwriting pivot!



Diabetes life cover

The customer journey



Diabetes life cover

The customer journey



- ✓ We have been able to improve the way our customers can buy insurance
- ✓ Straight through processing is not just for the healthy lives
- ✓ No more 'one size fits all' approach.



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Questions

Comments

Expressions of individual views by members of the Institute and Faculty of Actuaries and its staff are encouraged.

The views expressed in this presentation are those of the presenter.



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