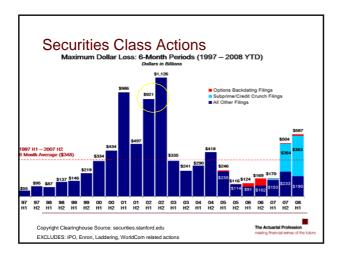
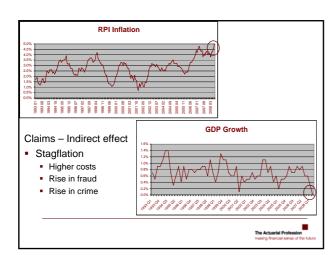


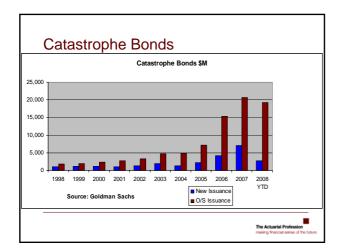
Claims - Primary Effects

- E&O and D&O
 - Sub-prime
 - Wider credit crisis
- Potential claimants
 - Mortgage lenders
 - Investment banks
 - Hedge funds
 - Homebuilders
 - Rating agencies
 - Equity brokers
 - Investors
 - Advisors

The Actuarial Profession making financial sense of the future







Zero beta Diversification better understood Limited possibility of feedback For issuers - no liquidity risk Poor liquidity for investors Role of rating AND catastrophe modelling agencies Complexity of underlying risk Use of black-box models

Lessons - Modelling Correlations in tail Black swan events Basis risk on reinsurance (including reinsurer default) Look at gross exposure not just net PMLs Danger of passively using third party models

Lessons - Behavioural
 Danger of expansion or defending market leading position in a soft market
 Importance of terms and conditions
• Risk of basing pricing off a benign loss environment
 Need for rapid management information

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