

Institute and Faculty of Actuaries

Fiduciary management

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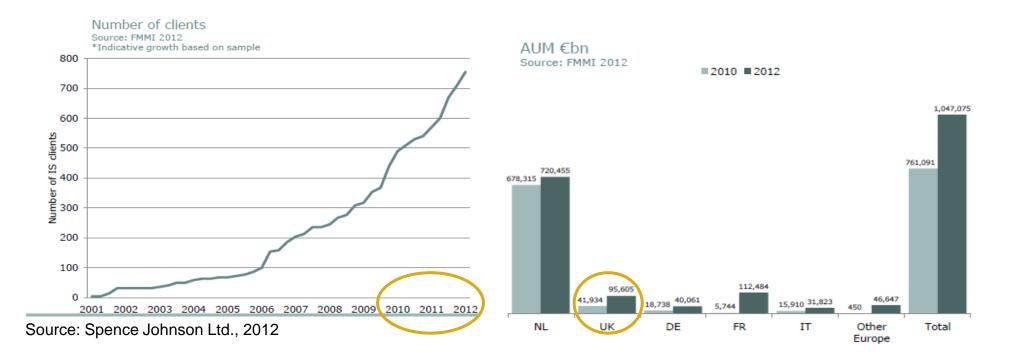
Agenda

Introduction to fiduciary management Suitability for pension schemes Issues to consider

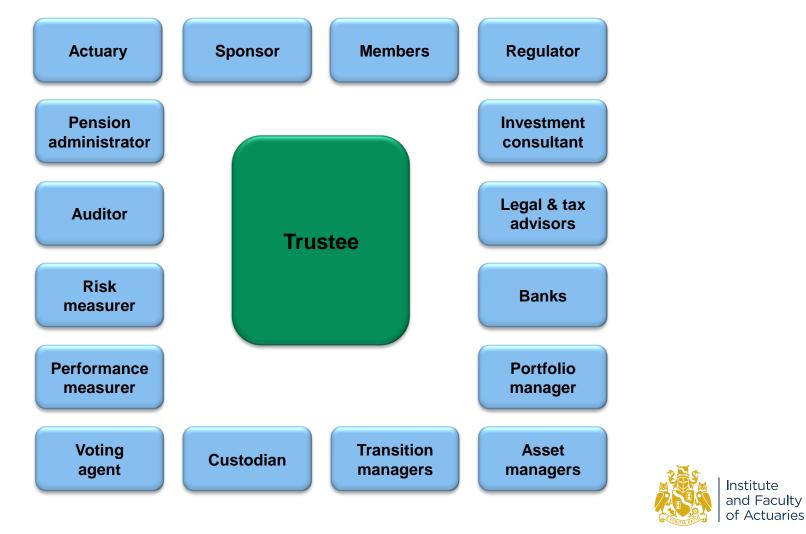


Growth of fiduciary management

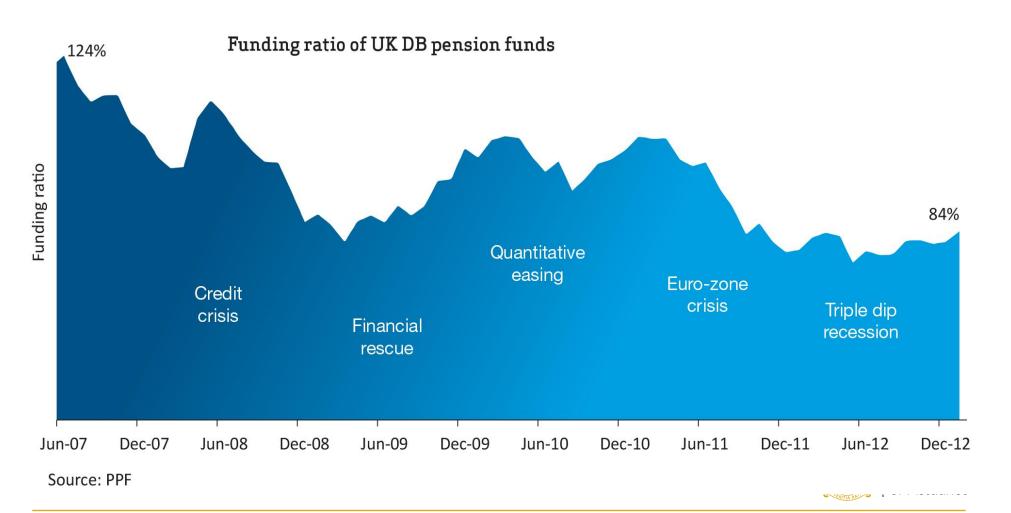
- There is a clear trend of adoption of fiduciary management among European pension funds
 - Dutch pension funds led the way
 - Since 2009, adoption has spread to rest of Europe and especially the UK



A governance challenge



The funding context

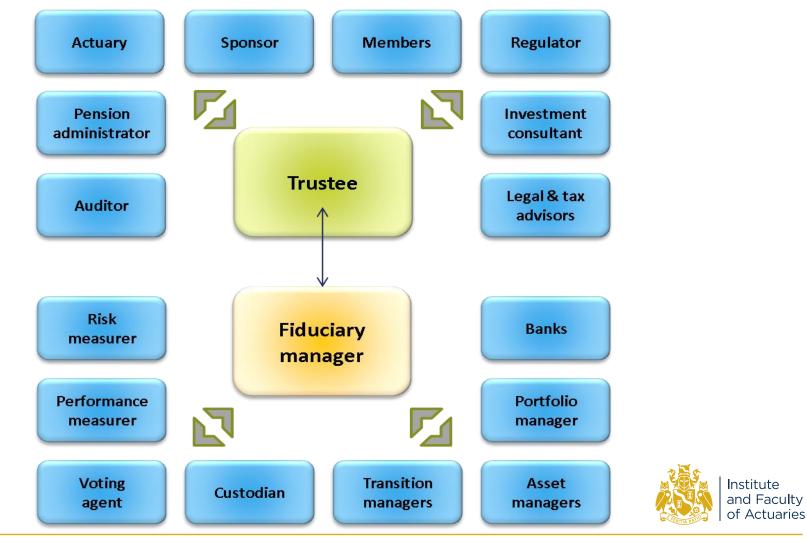


Why delegate?

- More sophisticated strategy
- Spend the 'governance budget' more wisely
- Expertise / experience / independent thinking
- Cost



Addressing the governance challenge



Trustee responsibilities

- In the interests of beneficiaries
- Trust deed and rules
- Impartially
- Prudently, responsibly and honestly



Statutory overlay

- Criteria for who trustees may delegate to
- Appropriate procedures to review
 - performance
 - fees and charges



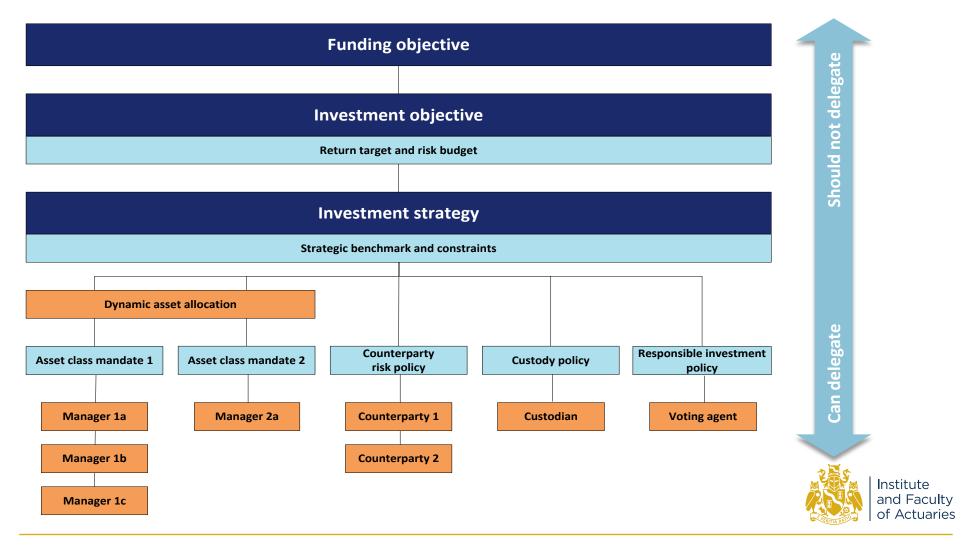
What does the fiduciary manager do?

Advise

- Holistic: All assets vs. all liabilities
- Pro-active: Take responsibility for the investment strategy, though the trustee remains accountable for the strategy
- Execute
- Report



Degree of delegation

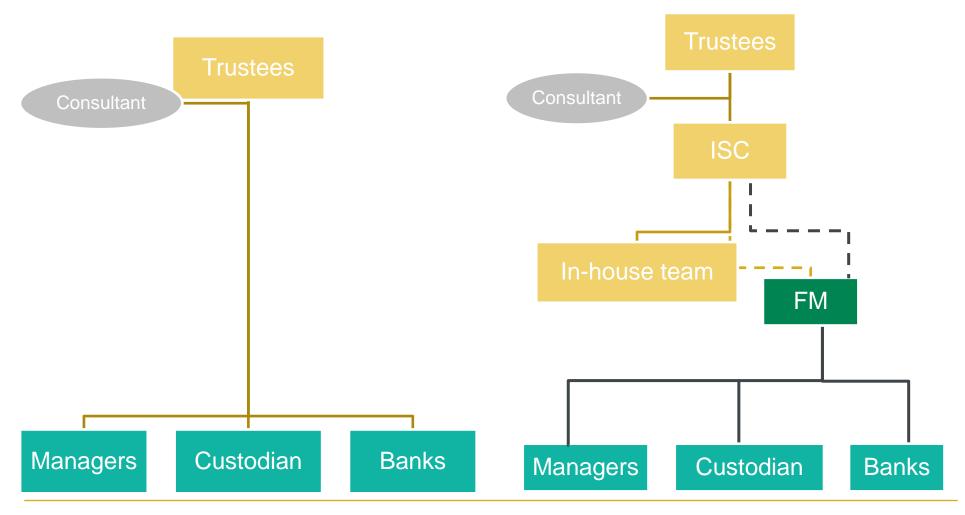


Routes to delegation



Routes to delegation Classical

Contemporary



Setting the objectives
Setting the strategy
Implementing the strategy
Monitoring the strategy



	ISC	In-house team	Fiduciary manager
Setting the objectives			
Setting the strategy			
Implementing the strategy			
Monitoring the strategy			



	ISC	In-house team	Fiduciary manager
Setting the objectives			
Setting the strategy			
Implementing the strategy			
Monitoring the strategy			



	ISC	In-house team	Fiduciary manager
Setting the objectives		×	
Setting the strategy			
Implementing the strategy			
Monitoring the strategy			



	ISC	In-house team	Fiduciary manager
Setting the objectives		×	×
Setting the strategy			
Implementing the strategy			
Monitoring the strategy			



	ISC	In-house team	Fiduciary manager
Setting the objectives		×	×
Setting the strategy			
Implementing the strategy			
Monitoring the strategy			



Issues to consider

ISC

Naturally authoritative Voice for sponsor

Part-time role How to bring in the right expertise

Issues to consider

ISC

Naturally authoritative Voice for sponsor

Part-time role How to bring in the right expertise In-house team

Full-time role Hand-built solution

Succession planning How to access specialist expertise

Issues to consider

ISC

Naturally authoritative Voice for sponsor

Part-time role How to bring in the right expertise In-house team

Full-time role Hand-built solution

Succession planning How to access specialist expertise



Full-time role Depth of expertise Economies of scale

Who will watch the watcher? How bespoke? Conflicts?

Summary

- Fiduciary management
 - Holistic solution
- Suitability
 - Trustee responsibilities / statutory requirements
 - Think carefully about what and how to delegate
 - Tailored to the scheme
- Issues
 - Obtain independent advice
 - Due diligence
 - Conflicts
 - Monitor and challenge





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Case study



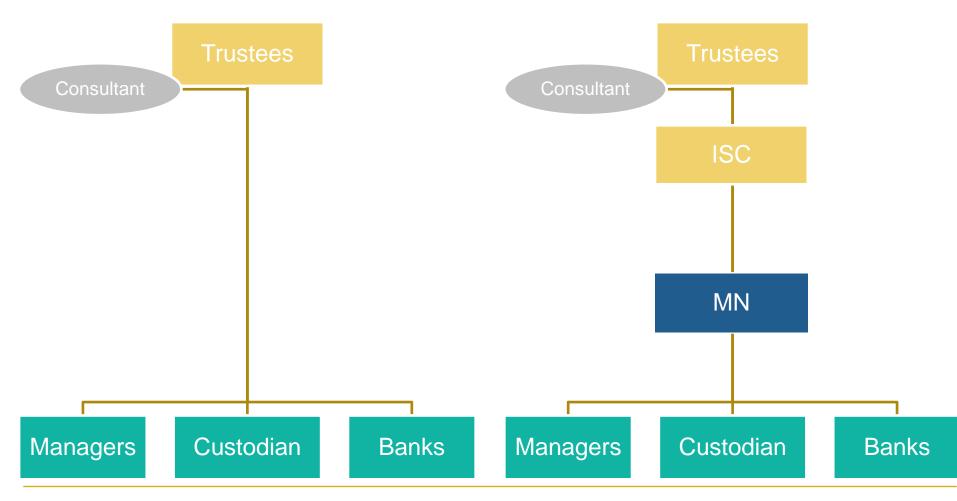
Fiduciary managers

11 November 2013

Timeline

2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
 Large UK pension scheme 	 Set up on the MN platform 	strategies in of high priority	eview the role f DGFs	 Liability analysis, ALM, strategy review
 Started road to diversification 	 Delegate asset allocation and cash mgt 	Implement new in	ontinue to acrease aterest rate edging	 Mandate for second phase of interest rate
 Trustees and corporate feel things getting too complex 	 DD on existing managers 	Move towards • Tr	riennial aluation	risk hedgingHedge funds
Open tender	Create ISC	 FX hedging 		 Investment grade credit
selection exercise using independent advisor	 Liability analysis, ALM, strategy review 	 Leveraged LDI 		
	 New custodian 			Institute and Faculty of Actuaries

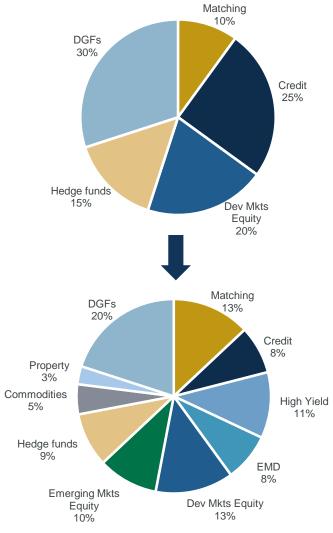
Strengthening the scheme's governanceOld modelNew model

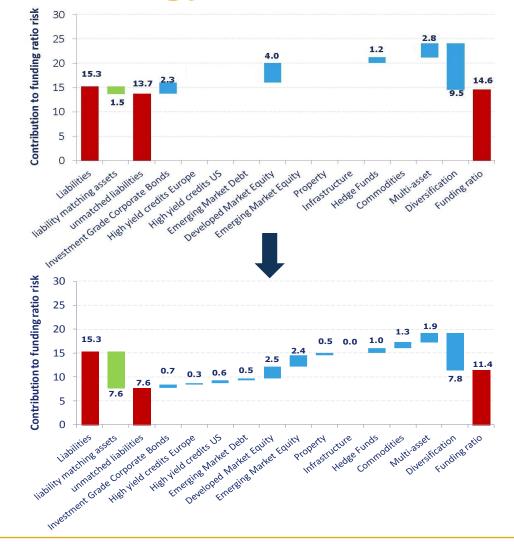


Timeline

2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
 Large UK pension scheme Started road to diversification Trustees and corporate feel things getting too complex Open tender selection exercise using independent advisor 	 Set up on the MN platform Delegate asset allocation and cash mgt DD on existing managers Create ISC Liability analysis, ALM, strategy review 	 Asset class strategies in high priority diversifiers Implement new asset classes Move towards new strategic asset allocation FX hedging Leveraged LDI 	 Review the role of DGFs Continue to increase interest rate hedging Triennial valuation 	 Liability analysis, ALM, strategy review Mandate for second phase of interest rate risk hedging Hedge funds Investment grade credit
	 New custodian 			Institute and Faculty of Actuaries

Enhanced investment strategy





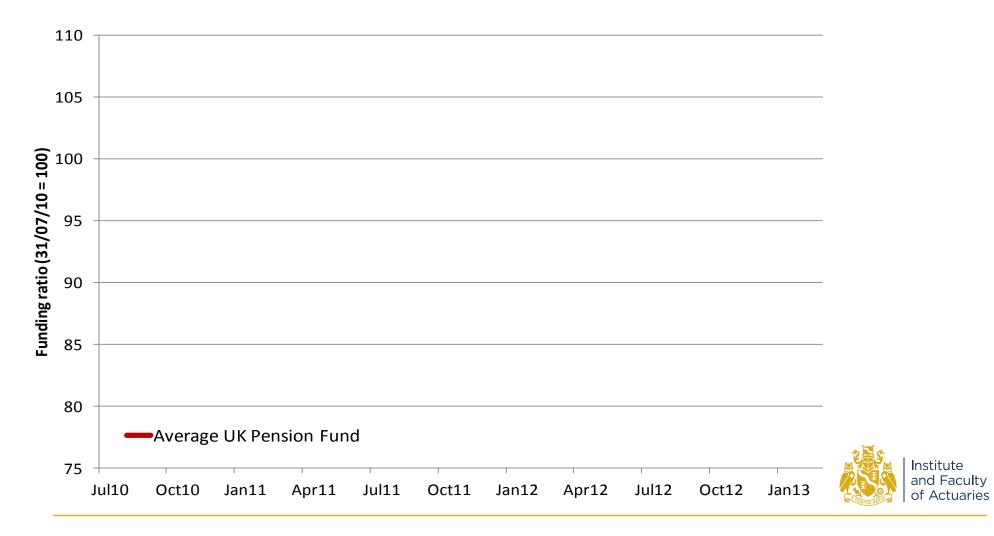
Outcomes

- Trustees spend more time on the big picture
- Trustees spend less time on implementation and meeting managers
- Sponsor more engaged
- Unique combination of advisory and delegated implementation
- More sophisticated strategy with better risk/return:
 - Diversification more managers, return drivers, regions
 - Dynamic asset allocation
 - Interest rate and currency risks hedged
- Continuous portfolio management of the scheme's overall balance sheet
- Continuous risk management
- Informative, forward-looking reporting that puts trustees in control

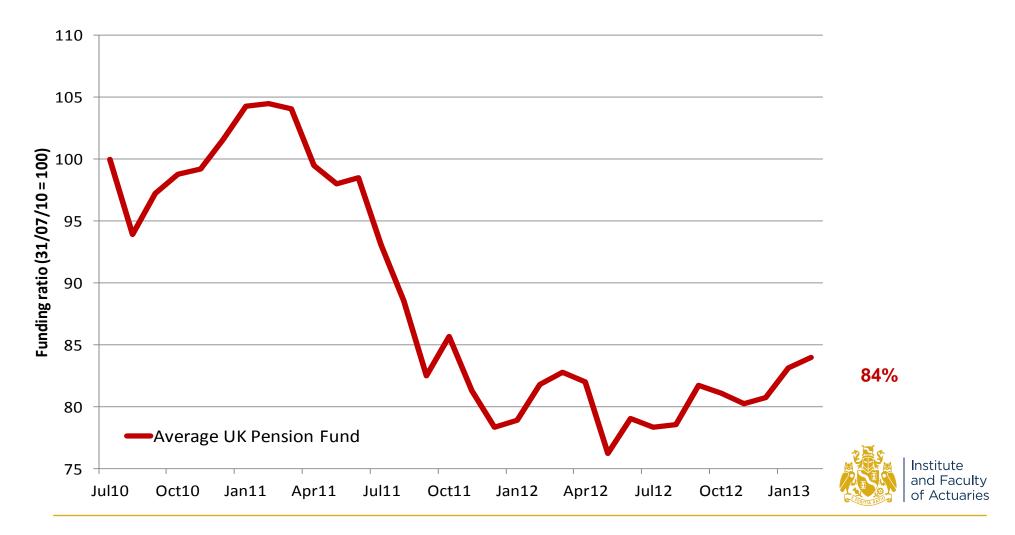


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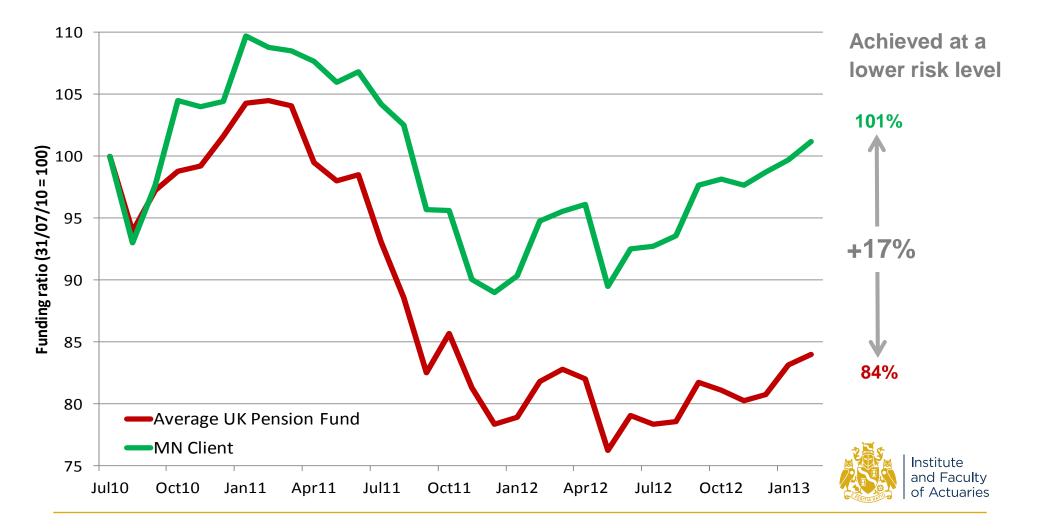
Fiduciary management in practice



Fiduciary management in practice



Fiduciary management in practice



Strategic partnership



Get delegation right, and it enhances the trustees' control





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