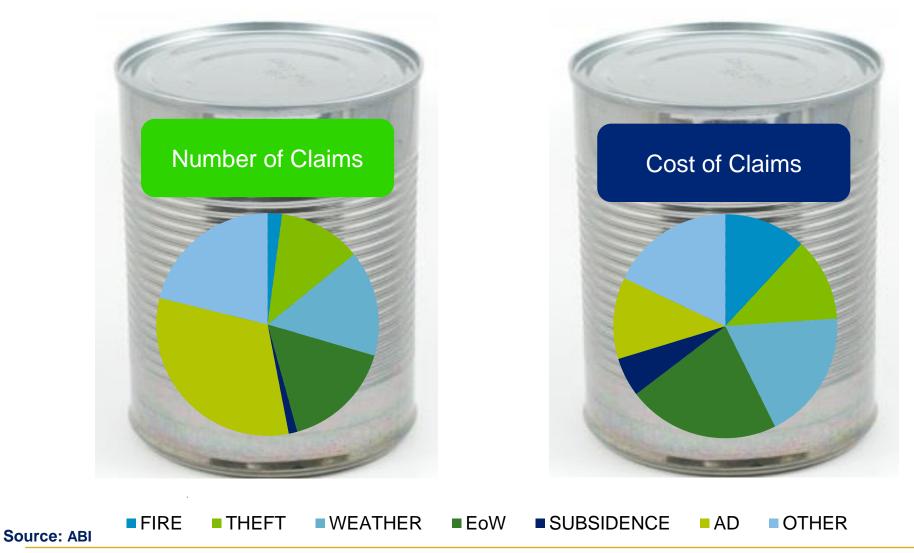




What does it say on the tin?



What does it say on the tin?





What does it say on the tin?



1957 – Was it so different?

1957



2014



The "Toddlers' Truce" is abolished.

Norwich City Council becomes the first British local authority to install a computer.

Manchester United retain Football League First
Division title

20<sup>th</sup> May 2014 5

1957 – Was it so different?



Actor and Playwright Noel Coward moves from the West Indies amid criticism that he is living abroad for tax reasons

Aston Villa 2 - Manchester United 1

The Tryweryn Bill, permitting Liverpool City Council to build a reservoir which will drown the village of Capel Ceyln becomes law

20<sup>th</sup> May 2014 6

1957 – Was it so different?

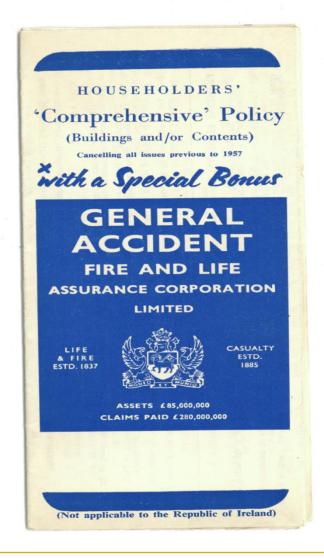
**East Midlands earthquake** 

The graphite core of the nuclear reactor at Windscale, Cumbria catches fire, releasing substantial amounts of radioactive contamination

Lewisham rail crash kills ninety and injures 173

A report by the Medical Research Council reveals that there is evidence to support a link between tobacco smoking and lung cancer

1957 – Was it so different?



20<sup>th</sup> May 2014

8

What does it say on the tin?



1957 - Everything 2/3d



1957 - Everything 5/-



1957 – What does did it say on the tin?

	E INSURANCE
or Buildings and/or Contents of	of Private Dwelling-Houses
with a	1
NO-CLAIM	BONUS
OVER TWENTY RIS	SKS COVERED
ONE POLICY - ONE PREMIUM	ONE RENEWAL DATE
Buildings: 2/3d	per £100 of value
RATES Battatings = 7 = 1	
Contents: 5/- De	er £100 of value
	er £100 of value
Jugad Rates will be quoted	d where Sum Insured
	d where Sum Insured
Jugad Rates will be quoted	d where Sum Insured
Reduced Rates will be quoted in respect of Household G	d where Sum Insured oods exceeds \$2,000
Reduced Rates will be quoted in respect of Household G	d where Sum Insured oods exceeds \$2,000
SUPPLEMENTARY	insurances.  Insurances.  Insurances.  Insurances.  Insurances.
SUPPLEMENTARY  Provided the Insurance by the Comprehensive Policy can be extended to include at appropriate address. "All Risks" on Valuables	insurances.  Insurances.  Insurances.  Insurances.  Insurances.
SUPPLEMENTARY  Provided the Insurance by the Comprehensive Policy Policy can be extended to include at appropriate addition (1) (a) "All Risks" on Valuables (b) "All Risks" on Personal Effects	INSURANCES.  Ey covers Contents of the Dwellinghouse, the ditional premiums
SUPPLEMENTARY  Provided the Insurance by the Comprehensive Policy can be extended to include at appropriate addition (1) (a) "All Risks" on Valuables (b) "All Risks" on Personal Effects  (2) Personal Liability	INSURANCES.  Ey covers Contents of the Dwellinghouse, the ditional premiums  See page 2 for
SUPPLEMENTARY  Provided the Insurance by the Comprehensive Policy Policy can be extended to include at appropriate additional to a comprehensive Policy (1) (a) "All Risks" on Valuables (b) "All Risks" on Personal Effects  (2) Personal Liability (3) Sportsman's Equipment (4) Personal Money	INSURANCES.  Ey covers Contents of the Dwellinghouse, the ditional premiums  See page 2 for full description of cover
SUPPLEMENTARY  Provided the Insurance by the Comprehensive Policy can be extended to include at appropriate addition (1) (a) "All Risks" on Valuables (b) "All Risks" on Personal Effects  (2) Personal Liability	INSURANCES.  The covers Contents of the Dwellinghouse, the ditional premiums  See page 2 for full description of cover

1957 - What does did it say on the tin?

What was the price on the tin?

1931

**1961** 

1972

2005









Source: http://www.heinz.co.uk/Our-Company/About-Heinz/Heinz-Story

Source: http://shelf3d.com/Search/TV

**Current analytical techniques – fit for purpose?** 



#### **Personal Lines Pricing Techniques**

- Generalised Linear Models
- Classification Techniques
- Other Relativity Methods
- Technical Base Rates
- Products with Additional Characteristics
- Rate Implementation
- Lifetime Customer Value Models
- Expense Modelling



Source: General Insurance Premium Rating Issues Working Party (GRIP) – 12 January 2007

**Current analytical techniques – fit for purpose?** 



#### **London Market Pricing Techniques**

- Experience Rating
- Exposure Rating
- CAT Models
- Stochastic Methods
- Models for Underwriters
- Rate Monitoring



Source: General Insurance Premium Rating Issues Working Party (GRIP) – 12 January 2007

Can better use of pricing and underwriting help manage flood risk for insurers?



# Personal Lines Pricing Techniques

- Generalised Linear Models
- Classification Techniques
- Other Relativity Methods
- Technical Base Rates
- Products with Additional Characteristics
- Rate Implementation
- Lifetime Customer Value Models
- Expense Modelling







- Experience Rating
- Exposure Rating
- CAT Models
- Stochastic Methods
- Models for Underwriters
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Can better use of pricing and underwriting help manage flood risk for insurers?



## **Techniques**

- **Generalised Linear Models**
- **Classification Techniques**
- Other Relativity Methods
- **Technical Base Rates**
- **Products with Additional** Characteristics
- Rate Implementation
- Lifetime Customer Value Models
- **Expense Modelling**





- **Experience Rating**
- **Exposure Rating**
- **CAT Models**
- Stochastic Methods
- Models for Underwriters
- Rate Monitoring



'Best of Both'



Is this where we will be buying our "beans"?



Is this what it will say on the tin?



Is this what it will say on the tin? - Everything £1

