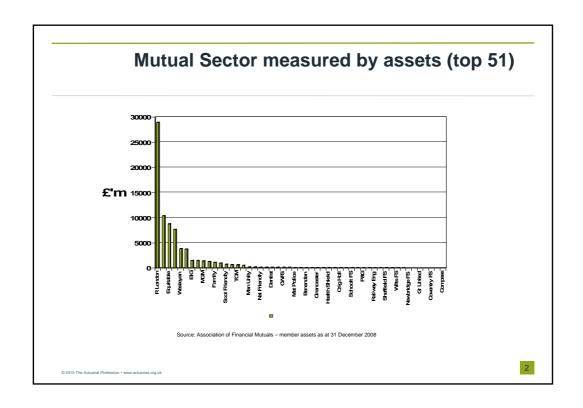


#### Threats

- Solvency II
- RDR
- Dear CEO letter
- Expense diseconomies

- Mutuality
- Affinity groups
- Niche products
- Customer Focus
- Consolidation



#### **Threats**

- Solvency II
  - Product management
  - Governance
  - Capital
  - Implementation cost

#### **Threats**

- RDR
  - Protecting the sales channel(s)
  - Costs of system changes
  - Will sales proposition survive?
  - Can an alternative proposition be developed in time?

## The future for mutual insurers

#### **Threats**

- Dear CEO letter (October 2009)
  - A with profits new business issue?
  - Ownership of capital issue?
  - Need a well defined membership value proposition
  - Requirement to distribute excess surplus = capital

#### **Threats**

- Expense diseconomies
  - Costs of being in business continue to rise
  - Is the product/new customer proposition strong enough?
  - Closed fund option may give better value to existing members

## The future for mutual insurers

- Mutuality
  - An alternative to proprietary model
  - Can deliver better value
  - No conflict of interest with shareholder
  - Member ownership as a virtue

# **Opportunities**

- Affinity Groups
  - Can provide focus/alignment with affinity group
  - Mutuality may be attractive
  - Several strong examples have existed for some time

# The future for mutual insurers

- Niche products
  - Focus on products that may not be viable for larger firms
  - May be able to focus more on customer needs

# **Opportunities**

- Customer Focus
  - Mutuals can take longer term view
  - Focus on needs of customer group, and service requirements
  - Member = owner = customer

## The future for mutual insurers

- Consolidation
  - Good way to grow member numbers and keep unit costs down
  - Able to maintain membership rights of transferring policyholders
  - Capital synergies
  - Likely to be familiar with products/serving requirements

